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Infinite Possibilities: Profiles of Summer Research from the Gatton Academy of Mathematics and Science in Kentucky



Volume Four - Summer 2014





About the Gatton Research Internship Grant Program

The Gatton Academy of Mathematics and Science in Kentucky created the Gatton Research Internship Grant program in 2010. Made possible from a gift from Mr. Carol Martin "Bill" Gatton, the program offers grants to Gatton Academy students between their junior and senior years to support summer research internships across the Commonwealth, the USA, and the world. By providing a funding mechanism, the program directly creates research internships that otherwise would not have existed for Gatton Academy students. In its first five years, the program has made possible 75 research internships for Gatton Academy students to study STEM problems in their area of interest in a devoted, full-time research setting.

The program's successes are being realized, as several students who were supported in the summer of 2013 by Gatton Research Internship Grants went on to be recognized in prestigious scholarship competitions. Isaac Kresse became a semi-finalist in the Siemens Competition for his research, while Nitin Krishna and John Andrew Cliburn won Goldwater Scholarships, and Gretchen Walch was named a Goldwater Scholarship Honorable Mention.

In the summer of 2014, the program is funding 20 rising high school seniors who attend the Gatton Academy—including its first international internship! Performing research in clean energy production, application development for the latest smart devices, nuclear physics, and lung cancer, just to name a few, these students are helping answer science's unknowns. The following pages feature the summer of 2014 Gatton Research Internships Grant recipients.



Dear Mr. Gatton,

What exceptional learning you make possible for the students at the Carol Martin Gatton Academy of Mathematics and Science in Kentucky with your support and gift! Gatton Academy juniors have worked in laboratories in various locations this summer, and they have used these opportunities to enhance their high school experiences which are truly unusual for these exceptional students.

You will read the descriptions of these research experiences that each of the Gatton Academy students has written for you and that have been compiled in this book. Each student has selected summer research that ties in with his or her interests in science, technology, engineering, and mathematics. Each has made this summer experience one that will enhance the learning he or she will engage in as a Gatton Academy senior.

Thank you so much for the many ways you support the Gatton Academy, our very special school. It is indeed a place where exceptional high school students are engaging in a college experience at WKU. You are helping create a bright future for each of them as well as a bright future for citizens of Kentucky, the United States, and the globe.

Sincerely,

Julia Link Roberts

Mahurin Professor of Gifted Studies Executive Director, The Gatton Academy





Dana Biechele-Speziale Grayson, KY (Carter County)

Thermogravimetric Characteristics of Coal-derived Graphene Oxide Composites via Ball Milling

Research Area: Chemistry

Research Location:

Western Kentucky University, Institute for Combustion Science

Research Mentor:

Dr. Yan Cao

Career Goal:

Attorney for Chemical Company

Home High School:

East Carter County High School

Extracurricular Activities:

Volleyball, Tennis

Coolest Thing About Summer Research:

"Getting to work with all of the equipment in the lab."

"My favorite Gatton Academy memory is when I was on fourth floor listening to our former director, Tim Gott, talk about life. He was talking about how special life truly is, and somewhere in his speech he said, "It doesn't have to be perfect to be balanced." This quote has inspired me to try and accept whatever has been thrown at me and do everything I can to not let it throw me off balance."

"Most of my classmates from my home high school are planning their summer trips to an amusement park or the beach. They're turning their 6:00 am alarm off and relaxing poolside all day. As for me, I'm turning the alarm back to 5:45 am, driving to research and trying to make a difference in the chemistry world."





Morgan Blair Morehead, KY (Rowan County)

Water Testing to Identify Sources of Contamination

Research Area:

Environmental Biology (Water Testing)

Research Location:

Morehead State University, Department of Biology and Chemistry

Research Mentor:

Dr. Geoffery Gearner

Career Goal: Engineer

Home High School:

Rowan County Senior High School

Extracurricular Activities:

Academic Team, Odyssey of the Mind, Future Business Leaders of America

Thoughts About Your Second Year at Gatton:

"I am most excited to meet all the juniors and help them adjust the way the seniors helped me." "Having lived in the same town my entire life, I never really had to meet new people or make new friends. However, once I got adjusted, I started loving the Academy, and I feel just as comfortable at Gatton as I do at home. The Academy has truly become a second home for me. It has a loving environment with amazing people."

"The Academy has taught me to be more independent. Because I have a twin sister, we are always a pair in my hometown. The Academy has allowed me to establish an identity that is uniquely my own."





Samuel Booth Owensboro, KY (Daviess County)

Knot Theory and Program Development for Theoretical Mathematics

Research Area: Mathematics

Research Location:

Western Kentucky University, Department of Mathematics

Research Mentor:

Dr. Claus Ernst

Career Goal:

Financial Analyst

Home High School:

Owensboro Catholic High School

Extracurricular Activities:

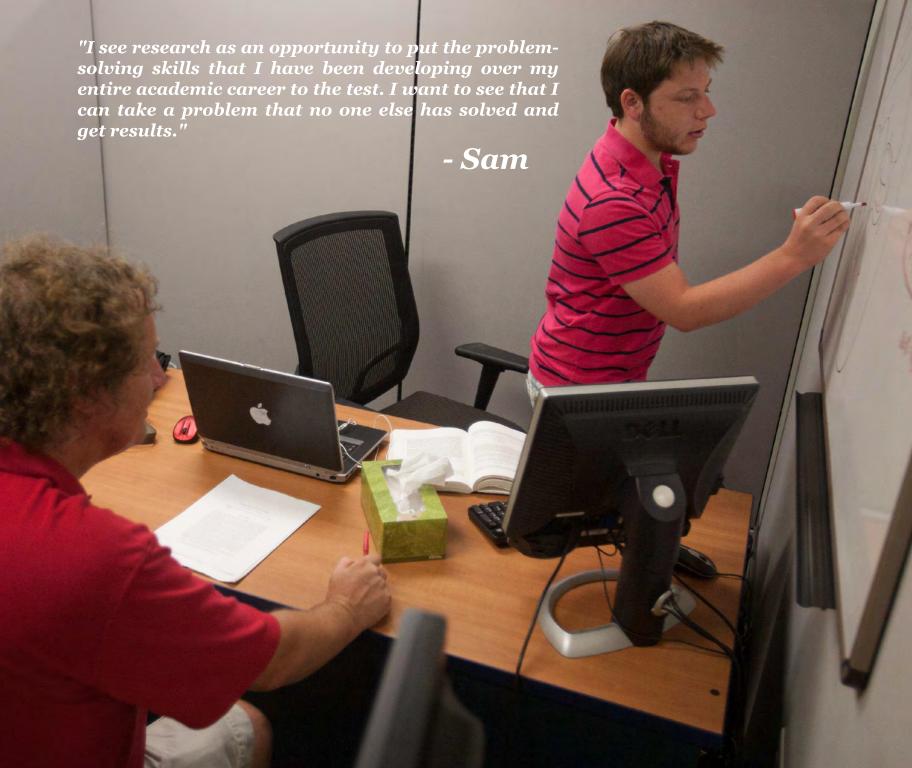
Chess Club, Fitness Club, Beta Club, Robotics Club

Coolest Thing About Summer Research:

"Being able to have my own office area where I can work on my research."

"On the first day at the Gatton Academy I was eager to prove my worth to my new peers. Now I understand that each person has individual talents that can be appreciated. The people that I have met have done nothing but help me with my studies and form stronger friendships than some that I formed over many years at my previous school."

"The Gatton Academy helps all Kentuckians, even students who cannot access higher level courses who wish to challenge and advance themselves. In an age where competition for good jobs and schools is rising, the Gatton Academy prepares those who wish to compete with the best from larger cities and access to more resources."





Andrew BrownCentral City, KY (Muhlenberg County)

Plasma Physics for Magnetic Fusion Energy

Research Area:

Plasma Physics

Research Location:

Los Alamos National Laboratory (New Mexico)

Research Mentor:

Dr. Xianzhu Tang

Career Goal: Physics

Professor

Home High School:

Muhlenberg County High School

Extracurricular Activities:

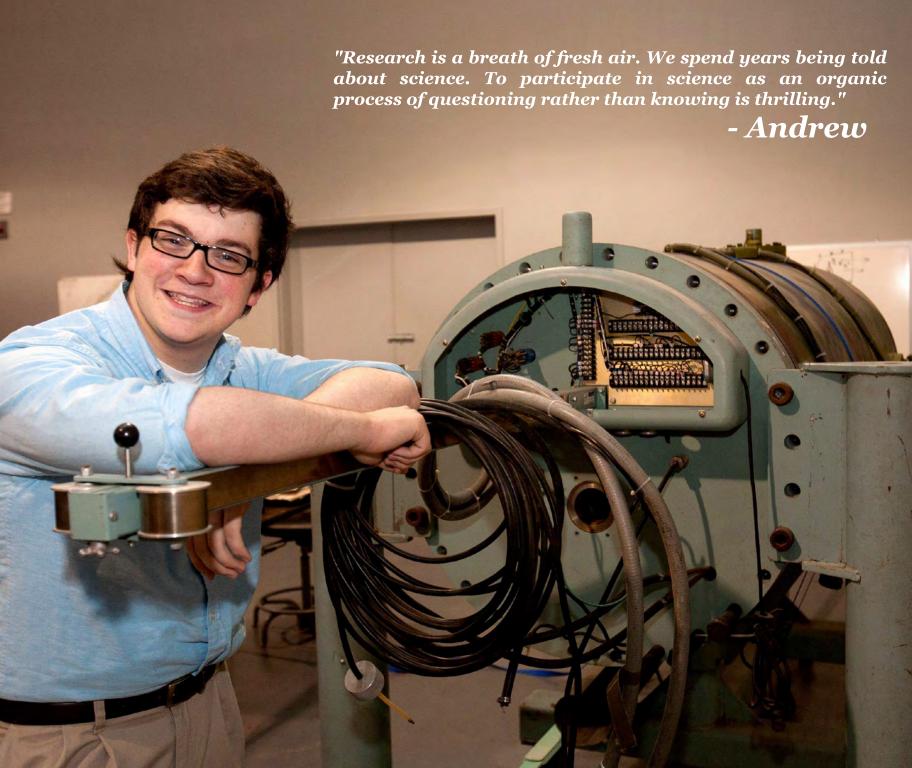
Saxophone, Tutoring, Boy Scouts

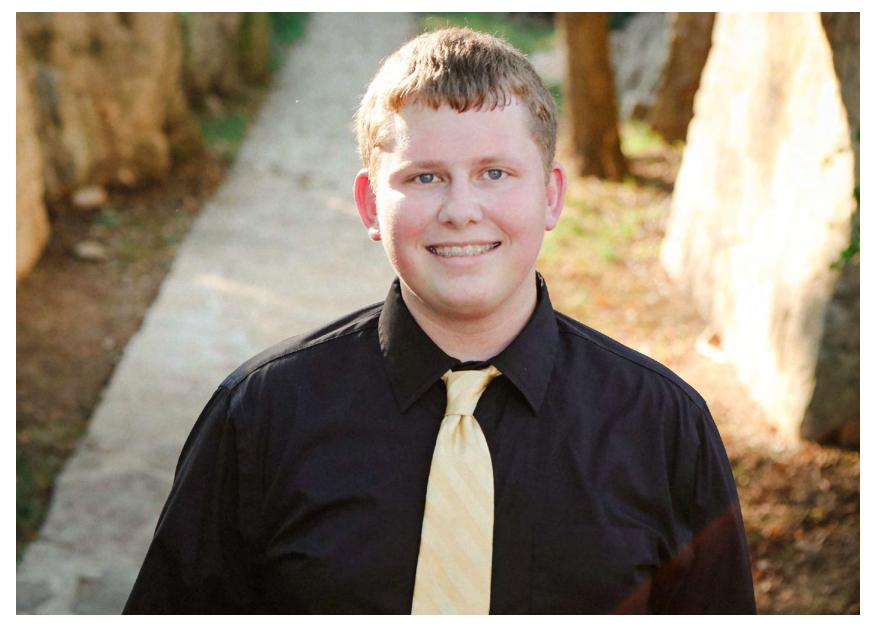
Coolest Thing About Summer Research:

"The sign above the refrigerator where I keep my lunch says: 'This refrigerator is for food only! Please do not store any chemical or radioactive waste here."

"My dream job is to work at the International Thermonuclear Experimental Reactor currently in construction, which will be the largest fusion effort in history. My summer research is uniquely oriented to that interest, while granting a more general foot in the door to the realm of academia."

"More than anything else, I'm looking forward to the town of Los Alamos. Los Alamos National Lab, the birthplace of the atomic bomb, houses thousands of researchers working on projects ranging from the Human Genome Project to inertial confinement fusion. The sheer variety and depth of expertise are staggering."





Justin BunchElizabethtown, KY (Hardin County)

Lung Cancer Metabolism

Research Area:

Oncology, Specifically Lung Cancer

Research Location:

University of Kentucky, Markey Cancer Center

Research Mentor:

Dr. Theresa Fan

Career Goal: Cardiologist, Neurologist, or Oncologist

Home High School:

Elizabethtown High School

Extracurricular Activities:

Beta Club, Yearbook Club, WKU's Microbiology Club

Best Advice From Your Mentor:

"Due to the fact that I am a minor, I had to have special forms signed by my parents. My research professor said, 'Don't be offended, but apparently the university thinks that you're a minor."

"While I am still in the beginnings of my particular research project, the coolest part would have to be the fact that I get to fulfill my life long dream of conducting research that directly benefits the medical field. I find it extremely cool that I am able to interact in the lab with others who have traveled from different parts of the world to conduct research here. There are researchers here from Brazil, China, and Germany."

"The thing I love most about the Gatton Academy would have to be the many opportunities that the Academy offers its students. Before I attended the Academy, I had no idea that high school students were able to even conduct research. The Academy has also allowed me to explore more about myself and what I truly stand for, which has helped me so much during this past year."





Erin BurbaPaducah, KY (McCracken County)

Cellulosic Biofuel Stock Crops on Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungi

Research Area: Biology

Research Location:

University of Kentucky, Department of Biology

Research Mentor:

Dr. Sarah Emery

Career Goal:

Engineer or Computer Scientist

Home High School:

Paducah Tilghman High School

Extracurricular Activities:

Band, Orchestra, Speech Team, Beta Club

Favorite Part of the Summer Experience:

"I'm really enjoying getting new lab experiences, and hopefully I'll discover something that will help future switchgrass farmers." "As a child, I played with dirt. Now I get to play with dirt, write about it, and call it science! I've always wanted to explore various renewable energy sources. With this experience, I will have a deeper understanding of the factors involved in creating a biofuel system with minimal impacts on the environment."

"My favorite Gatton Academy memory so far has been the trip to Costa Rica. I learned so much about everything from bromeliads to pumas, ate a lot of arroz con pollo and casado, and connected with 15 of my wonderful classmates. One night, I even got to help a baby leatherback turtle out to sea!"





Lydia Buzzard Hopkinsville, KY (Christian County)

Using Google Glass to Develop an App for WKU

Research Area:

Computer Science

Research Location:

Western Kentucky University, Department of Computer Science

Research Mentor:

Dr. Uta Ziegler

Career Goal:

Software Engineer

Home High School:

Heritage Christian Academy

Extracurricular Activities:

Tae Kwon Do, Guitar, Writing, Baking Cakes

Something Most People Don't Know About You:

"I qualified for the CTF Taekwondo National Championships twice and placed second both times."

"Throughout my research experience, I've learned to develop for Android smartphones as well as for Google Glass. As an aspiring software engineer, it's important be proficient to programming for a variety of relevant devices. I believe that gaining an understanding of two such devices this summer will help me to reach my professional goals by laying a firm foundation on which to build the future programming experiences I'll Computer Science is an ever-changing field. I'll never know everything about it, but I love taking in as much as I can."

"I've learned that competitions of knowledge and memorization are unnecessary and unhealthy, that they crown no victors and award no prizes-especially not here. Where my classmates and I come from, we're all the "best" at something. After one year at the Academy, I no longer feel obligated to "size up" the students in every room I walk into. Now, I have the sense to love them."





Brian CarlsonStanford, KY (Lincoln County)

Programming to Develop a Model Intermolecular Fluorescence with Resonance Energy Transfer

Research Area:

Forster Resonance Energy Transfer (FRET)

Research Location:

Western Kentucky University, Department of Physics and Astronomy

Research Mentor:

Dr. Wieb VanDerMeer

Career Goal:

Aerospace Engineering or Materials Science

Home High School:

Lincoln County High School

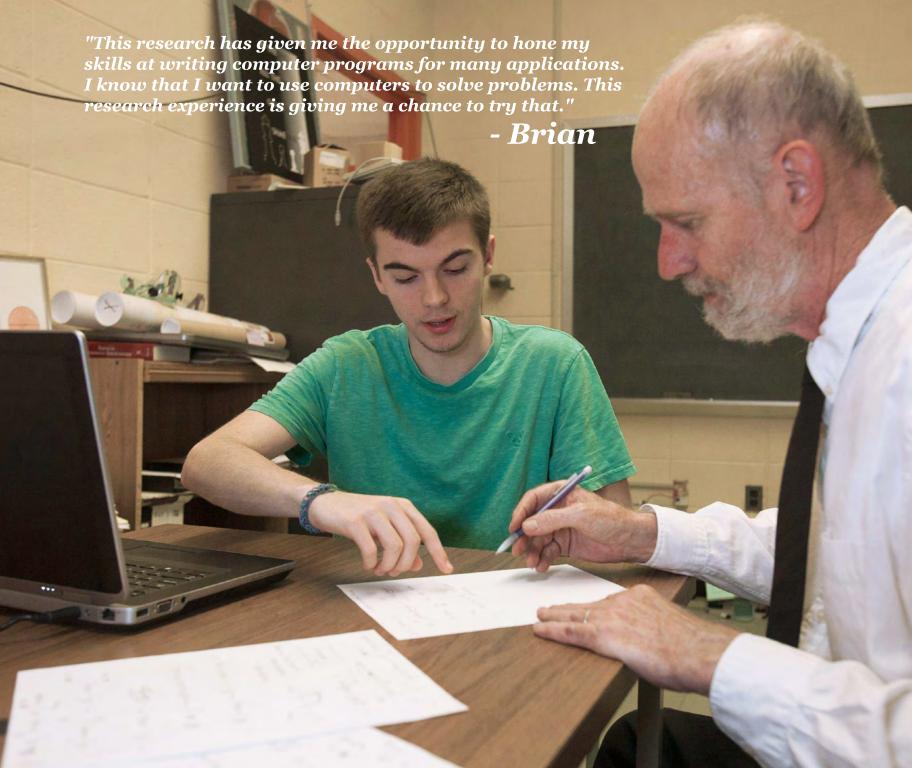
Extracurricular Activities:

Running, Learning

Next Year at Gatton:

"I'm looking forward to being able to use the study habits I've learned my first year. I felt like it took me a full year to develop the skills I need and learn the lessons I need to succeed in the rest of my college experience." "My favorite Gatton memory is the last run-through of my Computer Science class's final project. It was such an amazing feeling to see all of my partner's and my hard work come to fruition. After spending countless hours on it, it felt amazing to see it completed and working."

"Before the Gatton Academy, I was frustrated by the limited scope of what my town had to offer me in terms of education. Now, I can learn from some of the brilliant minds from around Kentucky living in the same building as me, and I can learn from the WKU professors. The Gatton Academy gave me opportunities that I had never had before."





Benjamin GuthrieBowling Green, KY (Warren County)

Studying Micro-sized Nuclear Power Sources

Research Area:

Nuclear Physics

Research Location:

Western Kentucky University, Applied Physics Institute

Research Mentor:

Dr. Phillip Womble

Career Goal:

Physics Professor

Home High School:

Bowling Green High School

Extracurricular Activities:

Violin, Boy Scouts, Tutoring, Quiz Bowl

Coolest Thing About Summer Research:

"Realizing that everything I learned in class this year can be incredibly useful."

"I'm enjoying putting all the computer programming skills I've learned to good use this summer. I knew nothing about programming coming in to the Academy. Now, I can use my skills to solve all sorts of previously impossible problems."

"Instead of taking a typical summer job just to earn money, I'm getting to start right away on my track to being a physicist. My internship isn't just a job or responsibility; it's the beginning of my career."





Logan Houchens Crestwood, KY (Oldham County)

Using Google Glass to Develop an App for WKU

Research Area:

Computer Science

Research Location:

Western Kentucky University, Department of Computer Science

Research Mentor:

Dr. Uta Ziegler

Career Goal:

Computer Engineer, Humanitarian

Home High School:

South Oldham High School

Extracurricular Activities:

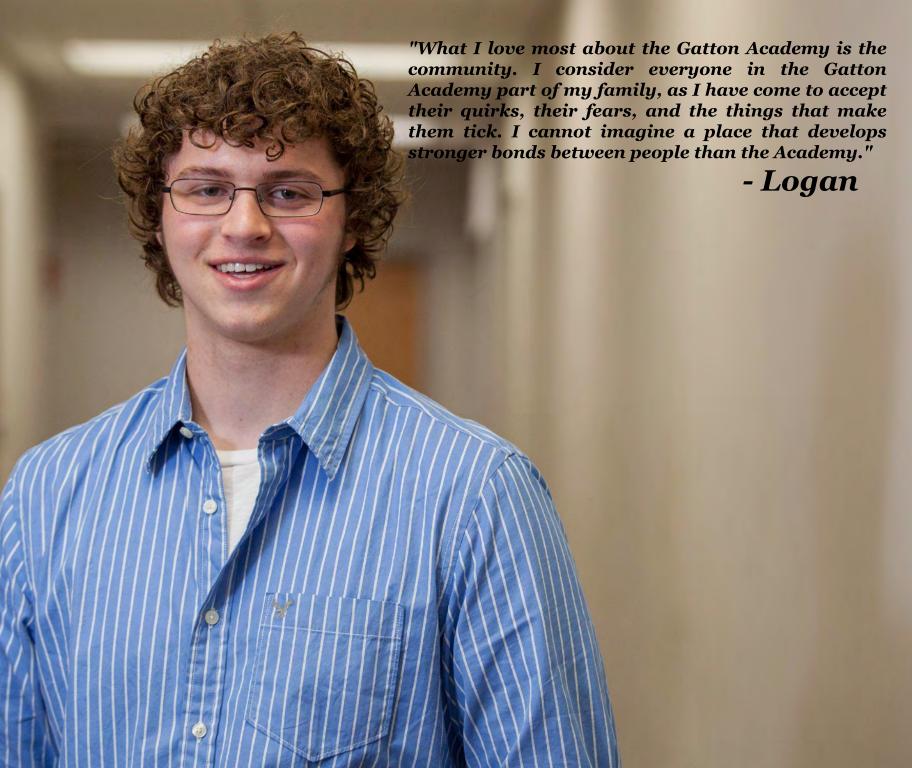
Photography, Association for Computing Machinery

Coolest Thing About Summer Research:

"Getting to develop and explore hardware that is still in its Beta stage while also living on my own."

"The biggest challenge I had to overcome in my research was its openendedness. I had always flourished in a structured educational setting. But to step outside of the classroom and learn to face challenges with only a couple tools really helped me as a student and as a computer scientist."

"Out of everything I look forward to next year, I am most looking forward to forming meaningful relationships with those in the incoming junior class. I developed some of the best friendships of my life this past year and I can't wait to befriend, mentor, and love those in the class below me."





Bradford HullCrestwood, KY (Oldham County)

Molecular Interaction of Virus Replicase Proteins

Research Area: Biology (Predictive Antiviral Research)

Research Location:

University of Louisville, Department of Microbiology and Immunology

Research Mentor:

Dr. Donghoon Chung

Career Goal:

Anesthesiologist

Home High School:

South Oldham High School

Extracurricular Activities:

Club and School Soccer, Guitar, Reading

Where Would You Like To Be In The Next Ten Years:

"I want to be an anesthesiologist within the next ten years. Hopefully, I will be working in a hospital doing what I love!"

"On my first day of the Academy, I was terrified. As time progressed, I became more and more comfortable, until I eventually came to call the Academy home. The biggest change I have experienced in my first year at the Gatton Academy has been learning how to take care of myself. My parents did many things for me at home that I had to learn how to do on my own."

"What I love most about the Academy is all of the peers that are available almost 24/7 to help me with whatever work I may have. I am looking forward to being a Community Developer during my second year at the Academy. I cannot wait to decorate the wing and plan wing activities for my floor mates!"





Peter Kaminski Owensboro, KY (Daviess County)

Using Google Glass to Develop an App for WKU

Research Area:

Computer Science

Research Location:

Western Kentucky University, Department of Computer Science

Research Mentor:

Dr. Uta Ziegler

Career Goal:

Air Force Officer - Cyberspace Division, Computer Network Security

Home High School:

Owensboro High School

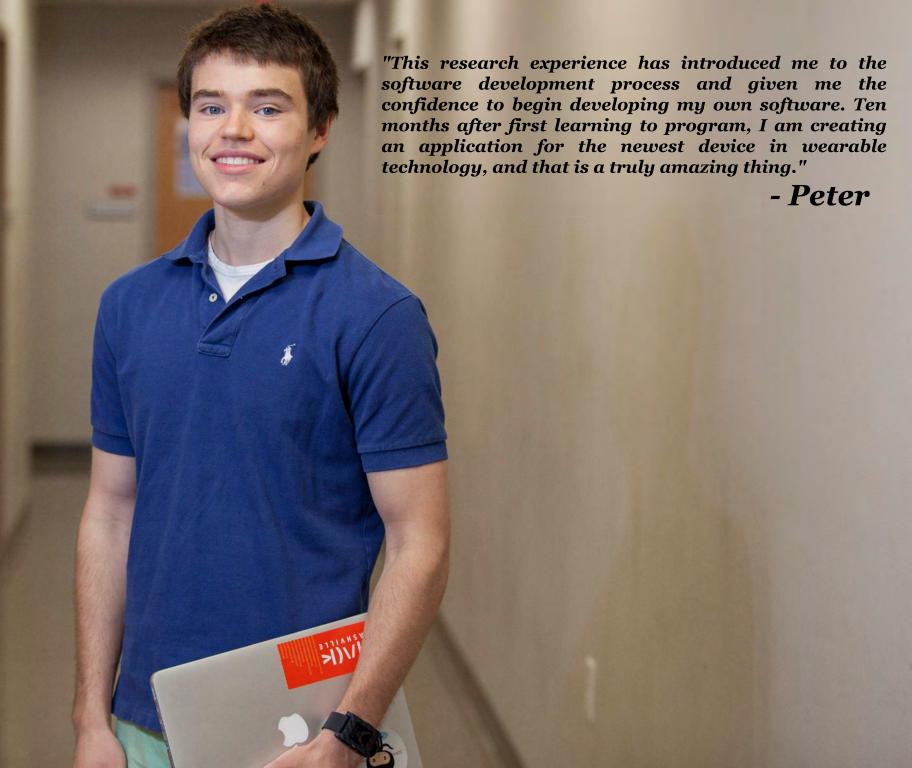
Extracurricular Activities:

Eagle Scout, Tennis, Health & Fitness Activities, Student Government Association

Coolest Thing About Summer Research:

"I received a grant to do something I love for 8 weeks of the summer." "My biggest Gatton Academy accomplishment was the paradigm shift I had when it came to learning and mathematics. During my junior year, I had Ms. Jane Brantley as a professor. She got me to ask 'why' instead of 'how,' and that really changed my outlook on learning. She taught me to appreciate the beauty behind mathematics. Ms. Brantley put me into the engineering mindset, a mindset I probably wouldn't have experienced had I stayed at home."

"My favorite part about the Gatton Academy is that it exposes you to people, ideas, and opportunities that would never be possible in a typical high school setting. I had no idea what computer science was before I came here. Now, I can't imagine a future where I am not working with computers and developing software for them."





Elizaveta KhennerBowling Green, KY (Warren County)

Research Topic: Enhancing the Biodegradation of Petroleum Hydrocarbons in a Fluidized-bed Bioreactor in a Novel Approach Using Immobilized Rhodococcus Actinobacteria

Research Area:

Biology/Microbiology

Research Location:

Perm State National Research University, Microbiology and Immunology Department (Russia)

Research Mentor:

Dr. Maria Kuyukina

Career Goal: Doctor

Home High School:

Bowling Green High School

Extracurricular Activities:

Beta Club, Med Club

Coolest Thing About Summer Research:

"Since I'm doing research in Russia, the coolest thing for me is seeing what research is like at a lab outside of the US. I think observing the differences between the US system and the Russian one is fascinating." "Research is one of the most amazing things about the Academy. I was interested in biology for a long time before attending the Academy. Being immersed in research and working in a lab has shown me how diverse and complex biology can be. Researching in my chosen STEM field has only increased my knowledge and appreciation of biology. Now, my love for biology comes from a greater understanding."

"I love the people and the environment at the Gatton Academy. Everyone is extremely supportive and encouraging. If you're having a bad day, there will be someone to talk you through it and cheer you up. The students and the love and respect we have for each other make the Academy even more special."





Paige Kington
Madisonville, KY (Hopkins County)

Studying the Ability of Lunasin to Suppress Tumor Migration/Growth in the Model Organism Drosophila

Research Area:

Genetic Manipulation of Tumor Migration

Research Location:

Western Kentucky University, Department of Biology

Research Mentor:

Dr. Ajay Srivastava

Career Goal:

Cancer Researcher

Previous High School:

Evansville Day School

Extracurricular Activities:

Soccer, Volunteering at a Soup Kitchen

Coolest Thing About Summer Research:

"Being a part of a new, innovative research area."

"I learned who I was in my first year at the Gatton Academy. To me, that was the biggest change of my life: learning where my faults and best points are and where my inner interests are."

"I find that some of the deepest relationships are made on wing after midnight with a project due the next morning. Everyone in the Academy is incredibly open and welcoming to anyone and everyone."





Dimitri LeggasLexington, KY (Fayette County)

Research Topic: Calculation of Stationary Scattering States in 1D Problems

Research Area:

Computational Chemistry

Research Location: Western Kentucky University, Department of Chemistry

Research Mentor:

Dr. Jeremy Maddox

Career Goal: Mathematician

Home High School:

Lafayette High School

Extracurricular Activities:

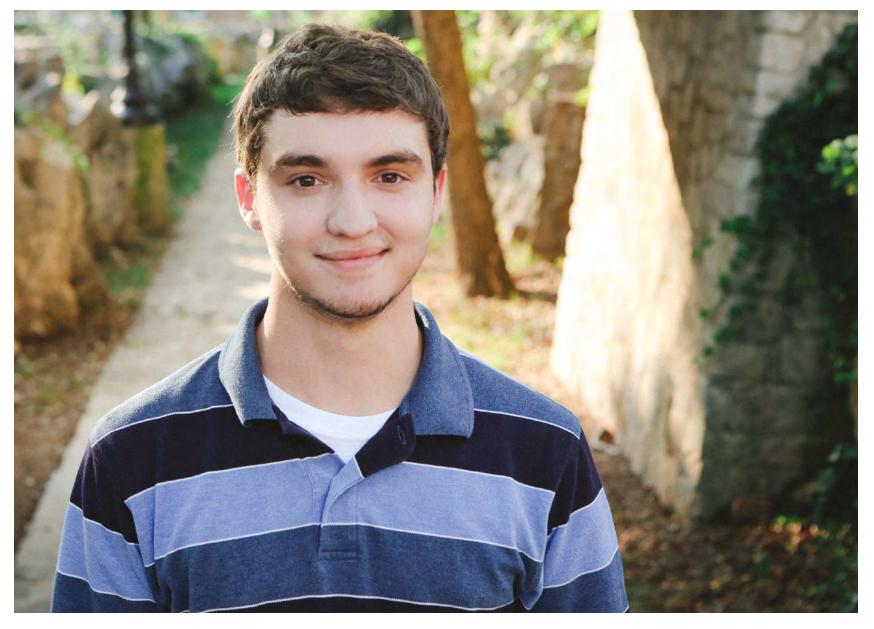
Running, Chess, Reading, Pingpong

Coolest Thing About Summer Research:

"Thinking about a problem that doesn't have just one solution and trying to find the best one." "For a young person interested in science and mathematics, research is a chance to discover. This discovery goes beyond contributions to science that first come to mind. It occurs on a personal level. Pondering new ideas is introspective. It's cathartic."

"The most difficult part of research is getting around setbacks, even small ones. They come up every day. Sometimes they arise because I am a student who is not an expert in the field, but other times they come up because no one knows the answer. Figuring out these issues provides a chance to read literature, ask questions, or just get my hands dirty writing code to solve the problem."





Augustus Madsen Cynthiana, KY (Harrison County)

Synthesis and Characterization of Graphene Oxide Derived from Coal via an Improved Hummers Method

Research Area: Chemistry

Research Location:

Western Kentucky University, Institute for Combustion Science

Research Mentor:

Dr. Yan Cao

Career Goal: General Manager of the Cincinnati Reds

Home High School:

Harrison County High School

Extracurricular Activities:

Speech & Debate, Basketball, Soccer, Fishing

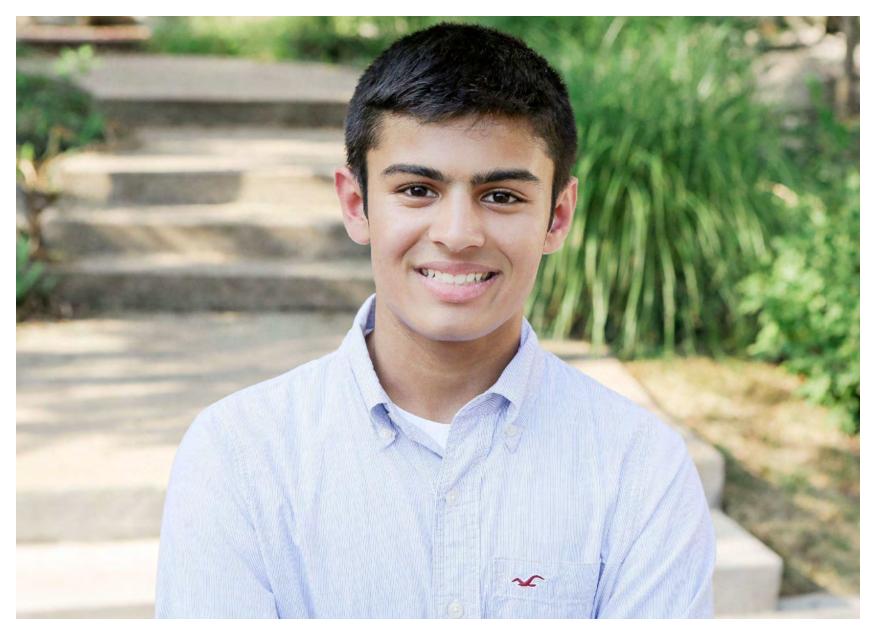
Unusual Quirk About You:

"I can name every Best Picture winning movie dating back to 1927."

"I plan on using my research for applying to prestigious competitions such as the Siemens Competition and the Intel International Science and Engineering Fair. These contests are a great way to display my work and potentially receive scholarships."

"What I love most about the Gatton Academy is the unconditional acceptance. There is no judging for the person you are or the one you hope to be. The biggest change I have discovered in my first year at the Academy is learning when to ask for help. I am convinced that these two years would be impossible without the support of others."





Vir Patel Hopkinsville, KY (Christian County)

Using Computational Biology to Trace Evolutionary Origins of Difference Classes of Human Disease Genes

Research Area:

Evolutionary Medicine

Research Location:

Vanderbilt University, Center for Human Genetics Research

Research Mentor:

Dr. Tony Capra

Career Goal: Medical Doctor

Home High School:

University Heights Academy

Extracurricular Activities:

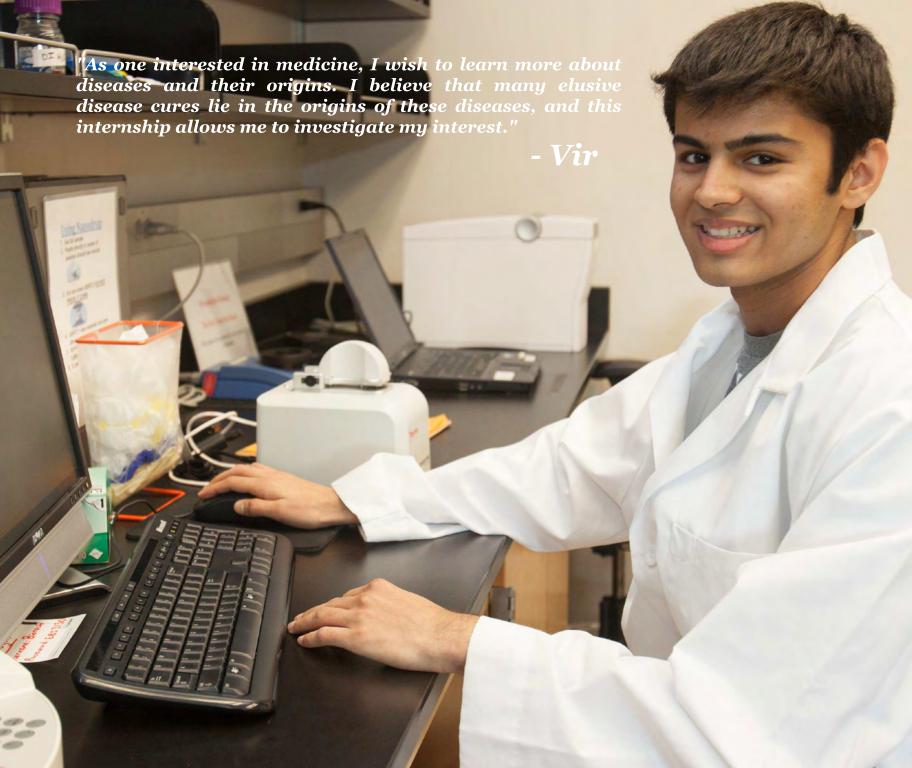
Running, Tennis

Coolest Thing About Summer Research:

"Knowing that I'm doing something that's never been done before."

"I love the sense of family that I see in everyone at the Academy, both staff and students. This has made my Academy experience exceptional, and I wouldn't trade it for anything."

"On my first day at the Gatton Academy, I was scared of what the next two years would bring. A year later, I am still scared of what will happen next year. But, like on my first day, I look forward to the future of my stay at the Academy. I look forward to the same experience that I had my first year... time with friends, awesome research, and memories I'll never forget."





Ananya SharmaBowling Green, KY (Warren County)

Research Topic: Studying How Silver Nanoparticles are Taken Up by Various Tissues in the Model Organism Drosophila

Research Area:

Biology/Nanotoxicology

Research Location:

Western Kentucky University, Department of Biology

Research Mentor:

Dr. Ajay Srivastava

Career Goal: Cardiologist

Home High School:

Bowling Green High School

Extracurricular Activities:

Dance, Music

Coolest Thing About Summer Research:

"I am using silver nanoparticles that emit a blue florescence."

Unusual Quirk About You:

"Sometimes when having a conversation, I'll accidentally say something in Hindi."

"The biggest change that I have experienced in my first year at the Gatton Academy is the level of independence that we are given coupled with our responsibilities. It's finding the balance between both that allows us to succeed."

"During my summer experience, I am most looking forward to observing nanoparticle localized areas in Drosophila (fruit fly) larvae under a fluorescent microscope and then dissecting those areas. The dissections are the biggest challenge of my research. The larvae must be dissected with extreme precision under a stereomicroscope due to their miniscule size."





William Walters
Lexington, KY (Fayette County)

Mining Twitter for Data to Study Neurological Actions of Informal Internet Lexicon

Research Area:

Computer Science and Psychology

Research Location:

Western Kentucky University, Department of Psychological Sciences

Research Mentor:

Dr. Lance Hahn

Home High School:

Paul Laurence Dunbar High School

Extracurricular Activities:

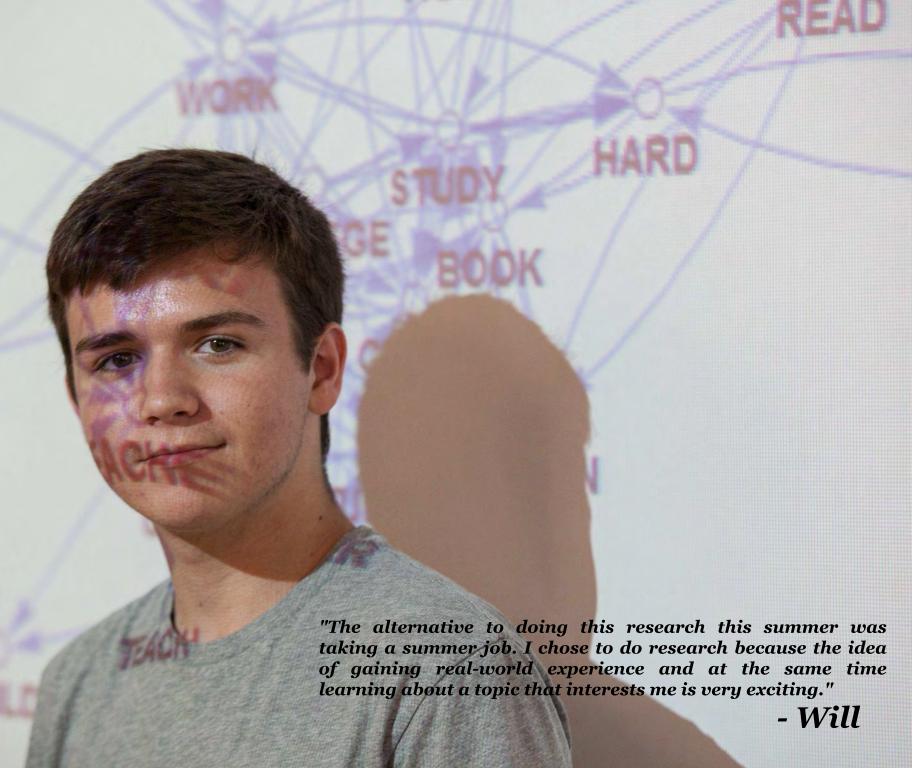
Academic Team, Playing Piano

Favorite Thing About the Gatton Academy:

"It's a place where I feel like I can exist comfortably. At Gatton, it's almost like I'm filling a role that exists just for me."

"In my second year at the Academy, I am very excited to take on the role of Community Developer. I'm excited to be able to actively contribute to the Academy and to lead the way by thinking of new activities."

"This summer I am experiencing the challenge of living on my own. At the Gatton Academy, I was living away from my parents, but I was still on a hall and under supervision from the Gatton staff. This summer, I am discovering how well I can cope moving from that to even greater independence."





Jack WassomBowling Green, KY (Warren County)

Using the Micro-EDM to Study Aerospace Materials

Research Area:

Advanced Manufacturing

Research Location:

Western Kentucky University, Department of Architecture and Manufacturing Sciences

Research Mentor:

Dr. Muhammad Jahan

Career Goal:

Engineering, Nanotechnology, Entrepreneurship

Home High School:

Greenwood High School

Extracurricular Activities:

Running, Guitar, Tinkering

Coolest Thing About Summer Research:

"I'm learning how to use a bunch of cool and expensive tools."

"This summer's research fits into my educational goals because it gets my feet wet in my field of interest while giving me experiences that may assist in gaining access to potential schools, jobs, and internships down the road. Writing a research paper, submitting it to journals, and training on some of the tools that are used in my field all add to my resume."

"What I love most about the Gatton Academy is that it allows students to pursue academic excellence while being in a supportive community. This community is not only like-minded in its academic focus, but they are also a network of friends who are always right outside my bedroom door."

